

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

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SC INFORMATION LETTER #21-7

SUBJECT:	Individual Income Tax Relief – Tax Year 2020 and South Carolina Internal Revenue Code Tax Conformity Update (Individual Income Taxes)
DATE:	March 31, 2021
AUTHORITY:	S.C. Code Ann. Section 12-4-320 (2014) S.C. Code Ann. Section 1-23-10(4) (2005) SC Revenue Procedure #09-3
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Part I - Individual Income Tax Relief for Tax Year 2020:

Internal Revenue Individual Income Tax Relief. On March 17 and 29, 2021, the Internal Revenue Service announced special individual income tax filing and payment relief for Form 1040 filers affected by the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic. The tax relief automatically extends until May 17, 2021 the following:

- 1. The due date for filing Federal individual income tax returns and income tax payments for the 2020 tax year that are originally due on April 15, 2021.
- 2. The time for affected taxpayers to make 2020 contributions to their individual retirement arrangements (IRAs and Roth IRAs), health savings accounts, Archer Medical Savings Accounts, and Coverdell education savings accounts.
- 3. The time for individuals with a period of limitations to file a claim for credit or refund of Federal income tax expiring on or after April 15, 2021, and before May 17, 2021 to file those claims for credit or refund. This postponement is limited to claims for credit or refund properly filed on the Form 1040 series or on a Form 1040-X.

Note: The Federal tax relief does <u>not</u> apply to:

- 1. Estimated tax payments that are due on April 15, 2021.
- 2. Businesses and any other type of taxpayer who file Federal income tax returns on forms outside of the Form 1040 series.

See Internal Revenue Service Information Release 2021-59 and Notice 2021-21 attached for more information.

<u>South Carolina Department of Revenue Individual Income Tax Relief</u>. In response to the tax relief provided by the Internal Revenue Service, the Department is providing the same tax filing and payment relief granted by the Internal Revenue Service for individual income tax returns originally due April 15, 2021.¹

Accordingly, taxpayers will have until May 17, 2021 to perform the following:

1. File their 2020 South Carolina individual income tax returns (i.e., Form SC 1040 or SC 1040 composite individual income tax return²) and make South Carolina income tax payments in connection with these returns originally due on April 15, 2021, without penalties and interest, regardless of the amount owed.

Note: This relief is automatic. Individual taxpayers do not need to file any forms or call the Department to qualify for this South Carolina tax filing and payment relief.

- 2. Make a 2020 contribution to the South Carolina College Investment Program (commonly known as Future Scholar, South Carolina's 529 College Savings Plan)³ or rollover from another qualified 529 plan to the South Carolina College Investment Program,⁴ or make a 2020 contribution to individual retirement arrangements (IRAs and Roth IRAs) and health savings accounts as specified by the Internal Revenue Service.
- 3. File a claim for credit or refund of South Carolina individual income tax that was due to be filed on or after April 15, 2021, and before May 17, 2021.⁵

¹ Code Section 12-4-320(6).

² A composite return is filed on a "modified" Form SC 1040 and allows an S-corporation or partnership to compute and report the South Carolina income and tax attributable to two or more nonresident shareholders or partners on a single tax return. The taxpayer name, address, and identifying number used on the SC 1040 composite return should be the S-corporation's or partnership's. See Code Section 12-6-5030.

³ South Carolina's 529 plan is administered by the State Treasurer's Office as provided for in Title 59, Chapter 2.

⁴ See Code Sections 12-6-1140(11) and 59-2-80. Code Section 59-2-80(D) provides the tax deduction may be taken in any tax year for contributions and rollovers made during that tax year, and up to April 15th of the succeeding year, or the due date of a taxpayer's state income tax return excluding extensions, whichever is longer.

⁵ See Code Section 12-54-85 for the statutory time limitation for filing claims for refunds and SC Revenue Ruling #13-1 for general rules for limitation on filing a claim for refund.

Note: The South Carolina tax relief does not apply to:

- 1. Estimated tax payments that are due on April 15, 2021.
- 2. Other South Carolina tax returns originally due April 15, 2021, including trust and estate returns filed on a SC 1041, C corporation returns filed on a SC 1120, and bank tax returns filed on a SC 1101B.

Additional Extension of Time to File Individual Income Tax Returns beyond May 17, 2021.

Individual taxpayers who need additional time to file beyond the May 17, 2021 deadline can request an extension of time to file on or before May 17, 2021, which will be effective until October 15, 2021. The extension will not extend the time to pay South Carolina individual income tax beyond May 17, 2021.

If the taxpayer files an extension with the Internal Revenue Service, then the Department accepts the federal extension and will grant an automatic extension of time to file the South Carolina return. In such instance, a separate South Carolina extension (Form SC 4868, "Request for Extension of Time to File South Carolina Individual Income Tax Return") needs to be filed only if the taxpayer is required to make a South Carolina tax payment with the extension.

<u>Part II - South Carolina Internal Revenue Code Conformity Update and</u> <u>Individual Filing Information for Tax Year 2020</u>:

South Carolina Internal Revenue Code Conformity. To date, South Carolina has conformed to the Internal Revenue Code as of December 31, 2019. During the 2020 Legislative Session, the General Assembly enacted Act No. 147 to amend Code Section 12-6-40(A)(1)(a) to conform to the Internal Revenue Code as of December 31, 2019, but did not adopt the federal Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act).⁶ After the General Assembly adjourned in September 2020, Congress passed the Taxpayer Certainty and Disaster Tax Relief Act of 2020⁷ and the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021⁸ (which excludes from Federal taxable income the first \$10,200 of unemployment compensation for those taxpayers with less than \$150,000 in adjusted gross income)⁹.

Currently, the General Assembly is considering legislation to address Internal Revenue Code conformity for 2020 along with adoption of specific tax provisions enacted in March 2021 by Congress in the American Rescue Plan Act. If the General Assembly conforms to these Federal Acts in the 2021 Legislative Session, South Carolina would retroactively conform. The Department will issue updated guidance once the General Assembly finalizes its adoption of specific tax provisions. If you would like to receive notice of future Federal conformity or Policy updates, sign up on the Policy Division's web page at <u>dor.sc.gov/policy/index</u>.

⁶ Public Law 116-136, March 27, 2020.

⁷ Public Law 116-260, Div. EE, December 27, 2020. This Act is part of the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2021. ⁸ Public Law 117-2, March 11, 2021.

⁹ Currently, unemployment income is taxable for South Carolina income tax purposes. See Code Sections 12-6-50 and 41-39-40(A), and Internal Revenue Code Section 85(a).

Part III - Administrative, Procedural, and Miscellaneous

RELIEF FOR FORM 1040 FILERS AFFECTED BY ONGOING CORONAVIRUS DISEASE 2019 PANDEMIC

Notice 2021-21

I. PURPOSE

On March 13, 2020, the President of the United States issued an emergency declaration under the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act in response to the ongoing Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic (Emergency Declaration). The Emergency Declaration instructed the Secretary of the Treasury "to provide relief from tax deadlines to Americans who have been adversely affected by the COVID-19 emergency, as appropriate, pursuant to 26 U.S.C. 7508A(a)." Pursuant to the Emergency Declaration, this notice provides relief under section 7508A of the Internal Revenue Code (Code) for the persons described in section III.A of this notice that the Secretary of the Treasury has determined to be affected by the COVID-19 emergency.

II. BACKGROUND

Section 7508A provides the Secretary of the Treasury or her delegate (Secretary) with authority to postpone the time for performing certain acts under the internal revenue laws for a taxpayer determined by the Secretary to be affected by a Federally declared disaster as defined in section 165(i)(5)(A) of the Code. Pursuant to section 7508A(a), a period of up to one year may be disregarded in determining whether the performance of certain acts is timely under the internal revenue laws. III. GRANT OF RELIEF

A. Taxpayers Affected by COVID-19 Emergency

The Secretary has determined that any person with a Federal income tax return filed on Form 1040, Form 1040-SR, Form 1040-NR, Form 1040-PR, Form 1040-SS, or Form 1040(SP) (Form 1040 series), or a Federal income tax payment reported on one of these forms, that absent this notice would be due April 15, 2021, is affected by the COVID-19 emergency for purposes of the relief described in this section III (Affected Taxpayer). In addition, persons who are required to file and furnish Form 5498, IRA Contribution Information, Form 5498-ESA, Coverdell ESA Contribution Information, and Form 5498-SA, HSA, Archer MSA, or Medicare Advantage MSA Information (Form 5498 series) that absent this notice would generally be due June 1, 2021, are Affected Taxpayers.

The Secretary has also determined that any individual with a period of limitations to file a claim for credit or refund of Federal income tax that absent this notice would expire on or after April 15, 2021, and before May 17, 2021 (for example, certain individual taxpayers with claims for credit or refund in respect of their 2017 taxable years), is an Affected Taxpayer.

B. Postponement of Due Dates with Respect to Certain Federal Tax Returns and Federal Tax Payments

For an Affected Taxpayer, the due date for filing Federal income tax returns in the Form 1040 series and making Federal income tax payments in connection with one

of these forms having an original due date of April 15, 2021, is automatically postponed to May 17, 2021. Affected Taxpayers do not have to file any form, including Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time to File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return, to obtain this relief. This relief includes the filing of all schedules, returns, and other forms that are filed as attachments to the Form 1040 series or are required to be filed by the due date of the Form 1040 series, including, for example, Schedule H and Schedule SE, as well as Forms 965-A, 3520, 5329, 5471, 8621, 8858, 8865, 8915-E, and 8938. Finally, elections that are made or required to be made on a timely filed Form 1040 series (or attachment to such form) will be timely made if filed on such form or attachment, as appropriate, on or before May 17, 2021.

As a result of the postponement of the due date for Affected Taxpayers to file Federal income tax returns and make Federal income tax payments from April 15, 2021, to May 17, 2021, the period beginning on April 15, 2021, and ending on May 17, 2021, will be disregarded in the calculation of any interest, penalty, or addition to tax for failure to file the Federal income tax returns or to pay the Federal income taxes postponed by this notice. Interest, penalties, and additions to tax with respect to such postponed Federal income tax filings and payments will begin to accrue on May 18, 2021.

The postponement of the due date for filing these Federal income tax returns to May 17, 2021, also automatically postpones to the same date the time for Affected Taxpayers to make 2020 contributions to their individual retirement arrangements (IRAs and Roth IRAs), health savings accounts (HSAs), Archer Medical Savings Accounts (Archer MSAs), and Coverdell education savings accounts (Coverdell ESAs). This postponement also automatically postpones to May 17, 2021, the time for reporting and

payment of the 10-percent additional tax on amounts includible in gross income from 2020 distributions from IRAs or workplace-based retirement plans.

Forms in the Form 5498 series must be filed with the IRS and furnished to participants and beneficiaries by the due date specified in General Instructions for Certain Information Returns (Forms 1096, 1097, 1098, 1099, 3921, 3922, 5498, and W-2G). Because filers of Form 5498 series are Affected Taxpayers, the due date for filing and furnishing the Form 5498 series is postponed to June 30, 2021. The period beginning on the original due date of those forms and ending on June 30, 2021, will be disregarded in the calculation of any penalty for failure to file those forms. Penalties with respect to such a postponed filing will begin to accrue on July 1, 2021.

The relief provided in this section III.B for filing Federal income tax returns and paying Federal income taxes is available solely with respect to the Form 1040 series returns having an original due date of April 15, 2021, in respect of an Affected Taxpayer's 2020 taxable year, and the Form 5498 series returns that are due as described above. Businesses and any other type of taxpayer who file Federal income tax returns on forms outside of the Form 1040 series are not Affected Taxpayers for purposes of the relief described in this section III.B.

No extension is provided in this notice for the payment or deposit of any other type of Federal tax, including Federal estimated income tax payments, or for the filing of any Federal return other than the Form 1040 series and the Form 5498 series for the 2020 taxable year.

C. Relief with Respect to Certain Claims for Refund

Individuals with a period of limitations to file a claim for credit or refund of Federal income tax expiring on or after April 15, 2021, and before May 17, 2021, have until May 17, 2021, to file those claims for credit or refund. This postponement is limited to claims for credit or refund properly filed on the Form 1040 series or on a Form 1040-X.

As a result of the postponement of the time for individuals to file claims for credit or refund of Federal income tax where the period to file that claim expires on or after April 15, 2021, and before May 17, 2021, the period beginning on April 15, 2021, and ending on May 17, 2021, will be disregarded in determining whether the filing of those claims is timely.

IV. EXTENSION OF TIME TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ANNUAL FILING SEASON PROGRAM

Revenue Procedure 2014-42, 2014-29 IRB 192, created a voluntary Annual Filing Season Program to encourage tax return preparers who do not have credentials as practitioners under Treasury Department Circular No. 230 (*Regulations Governing Practice before the Internal Revenue Service*) to complete continuing education courses for the purpose of increasing their knowledge of the law relevant to Federal tax returns. Tax return preparers who complete the requirements in Rev. Proc. 2014-42 receive an annual Record of Completion. Under Rev. Proc. 2014-42, applications to participate in the Annual Filing Season Program for the 2021 calendar year must be received by April 15, 2021. In light of the relief granted in section III of this notice, the 2021 calendar year application deadline is postponed to May 17, 2021.

V. CONTACT INFORMATION

The principal author of this notice is Jennifer Auchterlonie of the Office of Associate Chief Counsel, Procedure and Administration. For further information regarding this notice, you may call (202) 317-5436 (not a toll-free call).